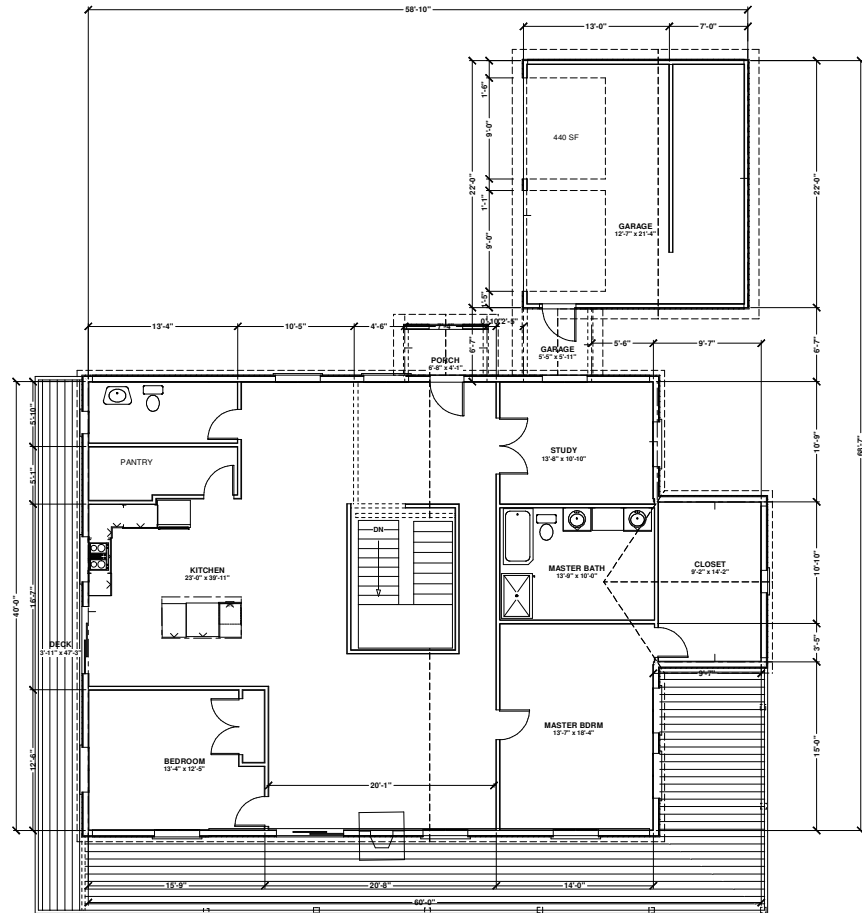




LIVING AREA
2026 sq ft